

A THING OF BEAUTY: No. 1
Case of the Estey organ in the Church of the Blessed Sacrament, New York, in the high rear gallery, is proof enough of the grandeur of a suitable organ case; beauty still speaks eloquently to the heart of man. Photo by Charles E. Knell.

# The American Organist

JANUARY, 1951 Vol. 34, No. 1 - 25¢ a copy, \$2.00 a year v. 34 195



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MAJ



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#### REPERTOIRE AND REVIEWS

#### Books & Music of 1950

The following are noted as outstanding works advertised and reviewed during the past year.

BOOKS

Guideposts for the Church Musician, by Paul Swarm, Church Music Foundation \$10.00, June 212.

Improvisation at the Organ, by Dr. Frederick W. Schleider, Church Music Foundation \$2.00, Feb. 48.

Organ Pedal Technic, by Pietro A. Yon, a book of exer-

cises, J. Fischer & Bro. \$1.00, July 224.

SONATAS AND SUITES

Crandell, Robert, Carnival, 20p, md, Gray \$1.50, Sept. 288. Lang, E., Festival Suite, 17p, me, J. Fischer & Bro. \$1.75, July 222.

ORGAN COLLECTIONS

First Four Centuries of Organ Music, by John Klein, two volumes, Associated \$20.00, Oct. 326.

Organ Classics, ed. Dr. Roland Diggle, 157p, 40 pieces,

Amsco \$1.25, July 222, Aug. 252.
Recital and Service Pieces from the Sonatas of Rheinberger, ed. Dr. T. Tertius Noble, 63p, 12 pieces, J. Fischer & Bro. \$2.75, April 128, July 222.

Wedding and Sacred Music, ed. Dr. Roland Diggle, 63 pieces, Amsco \$1.25, March 84.

Chime Pieces for Organ, 67p, 12 pieces, J. Fischer & Bro. \$1.50, April 120.

CANTATAS AND ORATORIOS

Bach, ed. Wm. A. Goldsworthy, "Jesu Thou my Constant

Gladness," No. 147, Gray \$1.00, Jan. 14, Feb. 44.
Clokey, Dr. Joseph W., "Rose from Syria," Nov. 368.
Van Hulse, Camil, "Christmas Oratorio," FitzSimons \$1.25, Aug. 258.

Wagner, ar. Charlotte Garden, "Eucharist Music from Parsifal," J. Fischer & Bro. \$1.25, Jan. 14.

PHONOGRAPH RECORDS

Bach Recital, including Mendelssohn's Sonata 6, played by E. Power Biggs, Columbia l.p. ML-2076 \$3.85, Feb. 61, March

Bach's Royal Instrument, played by E. Power Biggs, Columbia l.p. ML-4284, ML-4285, April 119, July 231, Nov. 389. Christmas Bells, played by Dr. Richard Keys Biggs, Capitol

l.p., Oct. 318.

Compenius Organ Album, played by Finn Videro, Gramo-phone Shop, six 12" disks, GSC-8, \$15.00, March 87. Concert for Organ, played by Dr. Richard Keys Biggs,

Capitol I.p. L-8089, April 122, June 200, Sept. 300.

FAVORITE ORGAN PIECES

The reviewers' favorites do not include transcriptions, hymntune pieces, nor music considered by its composer no better than needed for the Hammond electrotone. Undoubtedly the current craze for outlandish distortions in music is responsible for the fact that only one composition passes the test of sane music this year, though five got by last year.

FAVORITE ORGAN PIECES

Diggle, Dr. Roland, Toccata Gregoriano, D, 8p, md, Gray 75c, April 120.

#### "AMSCO"



2. ORGAN PIECES
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especially selected and edited for organ by Professor Harry L. Vibbard of Syracuse University
College of Fine Arts; plus Hammond registration.

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8. UNIVERSAL ORGAN ALBUM
E.F.S. No. 57—Features many selections not found
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and with Hammond registration by Dr. Diggle.

10. CHORAL PRELUDES FOR ORGAN E.F.S. No. 65-63 original chorales by Bach, Butt-stedt, Buxtehude, Kellner, Kuhnau, Scheidt, Schil-ling and Streicher; ed. by Dr. R. L. Bedell; Ham-mond registration by V. C. Thomas.

11. WEDDING AND SACRED MUSIC E.F.S. No. 69-63 selections including a complete wedding service and wall-known hymns and religious sonus for all occasions; arranged and edited by Dr. Roland Diggle for organ and the Hammond.

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#### Summer Session — ORGAN INSTITUTE — July 22 to Aug. 18, 1951

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#### Jestimony of Students

"It was inspiring to sit at the feet of such well-known organists as Carl Weinrich, Arthur Howes, Ernest White, and E. Power Biggs, and to learn of their methods of practicing, their ideas of style and phrasing, and to be made cognizant of the richness of organ repertoire. Although I have studied at some of our finest universities, I feel that something was received at Andover and Methuen which could have been received in no other way."

Theodore T. Miller Instructor, University of Alabama

"What better testimony to the Organ Institute than to say I wish to enter the 1951 Session. The Organ Institute last summer meant a great deal to me. Having been loaded down with administrative details, I had let my organ practice, of necessity, slide. The work provided inspiration and stimulation as well as encouragement to me in an attempt to resume my active organ playing career after five years. The faculty men were so generous in personal consultation and gave liberally of their time for practical suggestions to the organists who were there as students."

Chairman, Division of Fine and Applied Arts Head, Department of Music, University of Arkansas "I am always happy to recommend the Organ Institute to the serious organ student. My own attendance has proved one of the most profitable experiences in a number of years of organ study. In my opinion, the perspective gained from instruction by several of the country's leading organists cannot be duplicated by any other form of study. Conscientious organists are indeed fortunate to have available this most valuable teaching."

Edmund B. Wright Instructor in Organ, Assistant to the Director Baldwin-Wallace Conservatory

"In four weeks' time I became familiar with the teaching and playing of five outstanding artists on a magnificent organ. There is such a wealth of ideas that I find myself at the end of the year still testing and applying some of the material of the preceding summer. Added to this is the stimulation to be derived from association with fellow organists, Incidentally, those who may not wish to play any of the pieces on the repertoire list are just as much a part of the group as others who play frequently."

D. Robert Smith Director of Music, Bates College

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It has to be specially scaled and voiced for each position.

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#### FAVORITE ANTHEMS

The reviewers' favorites do not include arrangements or anthems for other than normal four-part chorus, unless for adults and juniors combined.

Edmundson, Garth, "Jesus the very thought of Thee," G, 5p, md, J. Fischer & Bro. 15c, Sept. 286.

James, Will, "Preserve my soul O God," Bfm, 6p, me, Fitz-Simons 18c, Nov. 366.

Lang, Edith, "Jesu holy yet most lowly," F, 4p, e, J. Fischer & Bro. 15c, April 124.

Snell, Frederick A., "Thanksgiving," D, 3p, me, Gray 15c,

for unison choir, Aug. 250. Sowerby, Dr. Leo, "All things are Thine," Af, 10p, o, me, Gray 20c, March 86.

Swinnen, Firmin, "Benedictus es Domine," Em, 7p, e, Gray 18c. Sept. 288.

Williams, Dr. David McK., "I sing a song of the saints," D, 10p, me, Gray 20c, March 86.

#### Music for the Easter Season

Unless the arranger or the publisher of an anthem indicates on the printed score the exact derivation of the original, the arrangement will not be reviewed here; there can be no exceptions. The purpose of reviews is not to persuade the reader to buy but merely tell him what the reviewers find in the music; if a reviewer finds a piece of music he particularly likes for any reason, his review indicates it plainly.

EASTER MUSIC FROM LAST YEAR

Jan. 1950 p.8 lists some excellent music but the reviews can not be satisfactorily condensed for mention here; however p.10 presents a list of the finest Easter music from all former years, and that list is well worth noting.

NEW EASTER MUSIC

AE-Max Bruch-"Jesus our Lord has risen," A, 2p, e, Edition Le Grand Orgue 12c, English & German texts, serious music, even hard, somewhat like a chorale; for all good services.

AE-W. Glen Darst-"Alleluia," Ef, 8p, me, Gray 18c, C.Wordsworth text, a smooth anthem, somewhat in hymn

AE-Loyd Hutson-"Easter Alleluia," B, 12p, o, me, Gray 20c, R.R.Bonus text, opening with a grand unison which, with its honest organ accompaniment, starts it masterfully with fine effect on the congregation; the same high quality does not hold too well throughout, but it none the less is a good piece of true church music for Easter, organ and voices.

A5E—Edith Lang—"Awake this happy morn," C, 6p, me, J.Fischer & Bro. 16c, ancient text, sounds like ancient music from the good old sturdy days, with enough music in the notes to make it an exceptionally good anthem for all serious choirs. Soprano part is doubled; for unaccompanied singing if you like it that way

AE-Frederick C. Schreiber-"Christ is risen," C, 9p, md, Gray 20c, Psalm text, one of the best of the current crop, using unison effectively, and piano accompaniment also; grows slightly complicated in the middle, but a sterling Easter anthem none the less; will reach the congregation.

AE—Healey Willan—"Christ Whose glory fills the skies,"

D, 4p, e, Concordia 16, Wesley text, in hymn style, some unison, some unaccompanied chorus; true church music for any congregation.

AE-Healey Willan-"Hosanna to the living God," D, 6p, me, Concordia 18c, R.Heber text, opens with unison, like an ancient tune, then goes to 4-part, all real church music with much to say; for every congregation where entertainment is not expected. Closes with a fine unison.

LENT AND PALM SUNDAY

\*AP-Freylinghausen-ar.Willan-"Lift up your heads," F, 6p, e, Concordia 18c, ancient text, music of somewhat ancient flavor, using the accompaniment as Bach so often did, to pick up while the singers rest between sentences; great works cannot be created often, so it's better to do as Dr. Willan does

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-''0 Sadness, 0 Heartsorrow'' CELLO and ORGAN
Meditatio—"0 World I e'en must leave thee"
Prelude—"0 Sadness, 0 Heartsorrow"
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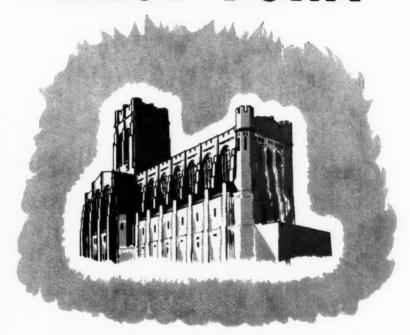
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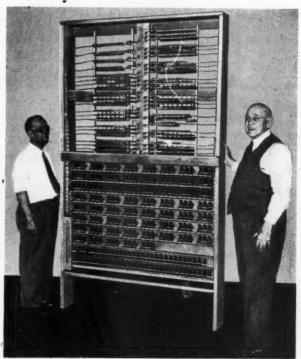
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here, and in some of the other of his works listed this month. Nothing startling to say, so he begins with a simple but worthy & good theme, handles it with simplicity & directness, and lets it go at that. There should be a lot more music of this type in our churches in place of the complicated things composers so much prefer to try.

A6-Loyd Hutson-"O Lamb of God," Df, 6p, o, me, Gray 18c, the "Agnus Dei" text, a melodious anthem with many appealing qualities all of them out where the congregation can

get the benefit.

\*AS-Negro-ar.Friedell-"Were you there," G, 4p, e, Gray 15c, the very lovely & appealing spiritual in a version tamed down for fussier churches.

A2P-Kathryn H. Rawls-"Eternally Rejoice," Dm, 6p, md,

J. Fischer & Bro. 16c, J.Threlfall text, set for youth choirs (which would seem to be young people rather than children) and we classify it as moderately difficult because the top voice must be able to do G and F easily and it's in minor key; for young people, not children's choirs.

AOS-Schuetz-ed.Gore-"Seven Words of Christ on the Cross," 27p, me, Concordia 95c, austere music from the pre-Bach era, with parts for five strings (3 violins, viola, cello);

MOTHER'S DAY

AS-Austin C. Lovelace-"Carol of the Mother," Ef, 6p, me, Gray 18c, L.W.Reese text, "When Jesus was a little thing His mother in her hood of blue called to Him," a most delightful little text for the heart, matched to music that starts all simply enough, then turns to complications that hardly fit. It's a grand idea to try to depict "blue" by an unexpected chord progression, but there the simplicity vanishes and we have structure instead. If your congregation is trained to expect the unexpected, you won't feel this way at all and you'll certainly delight in this anthem. Mother comes in in the last three measures, "but mothers never change at all." Lovely?

EDITION LE GRAND ORGUE

Dr. Robert Leech Bedell has organized this publishing business to make available in America a lot of compositions he considers superior and generally impossible to get. Until some kind millionaire subsidizes T.A.O. with several millions, adequate reviews of great quantities of music will continue to be impossible; but Dr. Bedell is trying to perform a service for the church-music world and we cooperate by reviewing special anthems and organ music in the normal manner, and listing the remaining anthems here, by composer, title, voice-parts, number of pages, grade or difficulty, and price. All are 4-part unless otherwise noted.

Bruckner, "Tantum ergo," s-s-a-t-b, 2p, me, 16c; Latin text with English translation at the bottom of the page. "Three Motets," 3p, me, 18c; Latin texts, English translations at the

Dugue, "O Saving Victim," 4p, me, 15c.

Huhn, "America Befriend," 5p, me, 15c; for patriotic ocsions. "America the Beautiful," 4p, e, 15c; for patriotic ecasions. "Praise Jehovah," 6p, me, 18c; a stirring procescasions. occasions.

Mozart, "O God when Thou appearest," 10p, me, 18c. Reger, "Three Motets" (all "Tantum ergo"), 3p, me, 18c. "Four Anthems" (all "Tantum ergo"), 6p, s-a, me, 20c. "Five Motets" (all "Tantum ergo"), 5p, me, 20c.

Rheinberger, "Sorrows of my heart," with organ accom-

paniment, 8p, me, 20c.
Schubert, "Mighty is the Lord," 9p, md, 20c.
Tozer, "Turn Thee again," 9p, me, 15c.
West, "Out of the deep," 10p, me, 15c.
The beauty of this music is that it was written in the honest days when composers had something intelligent to say and could say it effectively without recourse to tomfoolery. It would be most wholesome to have a lot of such music heard again in our churches. In the fine churches it would remove the ravings & ramblings and substitute worthy expressions,

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#### CONCORDIA SERIES

Concordia Publishing House is issuing a Treble Series of arrangements of true church music, generally of easy grade, for s-a and s-s-a choirs, much too high quality to be ignored here, yet so numerous and so short that the customary reviews would cost more than the music. So we list them by composer, title,

number of parts, number of pages, and price.
Harrison, "Beloved it is well," s-a, 2p, 8c.
Texchner, "All glory laud and honor," s-s-a, 1p, 5c.
Isaak, "Lord Jesus Who dost love me," s-s-a, 1p, 5c.
Dretzel, "Oh that I had a thousand voices," s-a, 1p, 5c. Este, "Am I a soldier of the Cross," s-a, 1p, 5c. Havergal, "Take my life and let it be," s-a, 1p, 5c. Darwall, "In loud exalted strains," s-a, 1p, 5c. Darwall, "In loud exalted strains," s-a, 1p, 5c.

Dyer, "Great God we sing that Mighty Hand," s-a, 1p, 5c.

De Giardini, "Come Thou Almighty King," s-a, 1p, 5c.

Martini, "On the Mount of Olives," s-s-a, 1p, 5c.

Gumpeltzhaimer, "Go ye into all the world," s-s, 1p, 5c.

Staden, "The eyes of all wait," s-s-a, 1p, 5c.

Staden, "Oh praise the Lord," s-s-a, 3p, 12c.

Staden, "It is a good thing," s-s-a, 3p, 12c.

Entertaining the congregation is not the purpose, but making a good religious service is: therefore the chief point is the

good religious service is; therefore the chief point is the title. Don't bother with these if your Sunday services are frivolous, but if you & your preacher are in earnest, you can select your titles from these with safety. Not difficult for the choir, but not sugar-coated either.

#### Organ Music

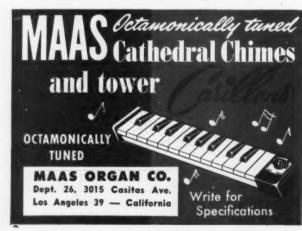
Bach-ed.Buszin—Fantasy, G, 14p, me, Concordia \$1.00. Reviews of such things would help nobody; we merely list them for the benefit of anyone interested in such a particular piece or title.

Boellmann-ed.Bedell—Cantabile, Af, 3p, me, Edition Le Grand Orgue 60c, a lovely piece of honest music, melodious, nice harmonies, for service use everywhere and not at all bad for recital if anyone still likes music.

Galeotti-ed.Bedell—Offertoire, A, 3p, me, Edition Le Grand

Orgue 60c, tuneful, rhythmic enough, rich harmonies, a lovely piece of music for everybody, especially for Miss Soosie. (Miss Soosie, if you don't happen to know her, is a serious but delightful girl who loves music and wants her hearers to enjoy everything she plays for them; she can play Bach's Passacaglia as well as Dr. Pedalthumper does, but, unlike him, she's kept her touch with humanity and isn't afraid of music merely because it's lovely.)

Dr. Eric DeLamarter-Homage to Pachelbel, 9p, me, Witmark \$1.00, serious, not to entertain or please anyone but to



honor Pachelbel and at the same time create a piece of music useful as a prelude in a fine service.

Marcel Dupre—Psalm 18, C, 29p, d, 3 movements, Bornemann-Gray \$2.75. Could Mr. Dupre have remembered Reubke? No matter, here is a fine piece for the top profes sionals, for recitals as well as services, somewhat in the solid dramatic manner of the Reubke and well worth adding to current repertoire. Mr. Dupre can be and usually is more coherent than other Frenchmen; he has more to say and knows better how to say it. It's the difference between wanting to be a composer and being one. When Dupre writes something ugly he has a reason for it and that reason appears quickly enough to warrant it. We believe this is one of his best

Higgs-ed.Bedell-Cantilene, A, 3p, me, Grand Orgue 60c, a delightful melody over umpah accompaniment, waltz rhythm, and a welcome relief on any recital program; don't use it in services. A true artist will send his audience away with at least one piece of music that made them glad they attended.

Frederick Jacobi-Three Quiet Preludes, 4p, me, Gray 60c, in the Contemporary Series, but it's sane, artistic, visionary in its melodies & harmonies; given a large organ rich in lovely tones, and an organist with a heart, these things will make a great appeal. They are strictly meditative music all the way through; the Composer hasn't asked for a Diapason or mixture anywhere.

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34-1-11

Karg-Elert-ed.Bedell-Bourree et Musette, Dm, 5p, me, Grand Orgue 75c, a sprightly bit of rhythm, but change the registration to the delicate & spicy, use most of it staccato, with legato only for contrast here and there; and keep it out of church. For recital.

J.C.Kittel-ed.Buszin-Prelude, C, 4p, md, Concordia 60c, a neat little toccata from ancient days, interesting for 1951 audi-

ences as well. Excellent for the fingers.

Flor Peeters-Hymn 75c, Largo 60c, In Memoriam 75c, Final \$1.00, published separately, McLaughlin & Reilly; Final may be difficult, the others are easy. Hymn is a good sturdy chord piece against moving Pedal, for church. Largo is a melody nicely handled, on the hard side, good for service prelude; not for entertainment but for meditation. In Memoriam will make the best appeal to the average congregation and is worth wide usage. Final is a dandy toccata for your recital, especially to wind it up with a bang; makes fine use of the organ's capacity for echoing chords between manuals. If you're a recitalist, get Final; if a church organist, get In Memoriam.

J.G.Walther-ed.Buszin-Fugue, F, 6p, md, Concordia 60c, understandable and even enjoyable, for in those days composers didn't try to be different; they tried only to be inter-

S. Drummond Wolff-Festival Fanfare, 6p, md, Associated \$1.00, a show-piece for festival service or recital, though it is purely a show-piece and not profound. Here's how to use unexpected & spicy chords intelligently; there are not too many nor are any of them plain ugly. If you like to make your congregation sit up and take notice, use this.

SELECTED ON MERIT ALONE

This column answers the requests for lists of organ pieces that have real music in them; the selections are taken alphabetically from T.A.O.'s library and file of reviews. Musical merit is the

sole requirement for listing here.
Gaston M. Dethier—Allegro Gioioso, E, 9p, d, J. Fischer & Bro., a concert piece that gives every evidence of being unusually attractive for anyone who can play it, but the commonplace registration suggested in the score would ruin it; possibly some recitalist with the necessary artistic vision will buy it, learn it, and report.

Dethier—Aria, C, 3p, e, J. Fischer & Bro., a lovely classic melody of great charm, but again beware of the suggested registration and get away from it as far as possible.

Dethier-Caprice (The Brook), D, 18p, d, J. Fischer & Bro., one of the finest concert pieces ever written for organ, but so far Edwin Arthur Kraft seems to be the only recitalist with enough color perception to know what to do with the notes, and without a keen color sense the piece loses most of its charm. It's a brook, not a tempest on the high seas. A glorious piece of concert music.

Dethier-Christmas, A, 20p, d, J. Fischer & Bro., the finest Christmas prelude ever written; not composed for the tired musician but for the music-hungry congregation. The reader will remember that in all these recommendations, T.A.O. is basing its opinion not on the stupid registrations almost invariably suggested in printed scores, but on an artist's devoting just as much art & heart to his registrations as he does technic to the notes. This condition was not made by Mr. Dethier; he is merely the victim of it.

Dethier-Gavotte, Gm, 3p, e, Schirmer, a delightful bit of dance music for any organist knowing the value of simple

rhythm.

Dethier-Menuet, Bf, 7p, e, J. Fischer & Bro., another bit of dance rhythm, probably far beyond the artistic capacities of the dignified profession; we can be profound & scholarly, but we don't like music and we propose to see to it that our audiences daren't have music to like either. What a pity.

Dethier-Scherzo, Ef, 10p, md, J. Fischer & Bro., another grand piece of concert music written merely to give musical pleasure to cultured people, using rhythm, melody, harmony, all at their finest. Concert music, not church. Again Mr. Kraft seems to be the only recitalist with enough art & perception to see and use the possibilities.

(For our own convenience we here depart from the tyranny of the alphabet; we'll abide by it again all soon enough.)

Dr. Roland Diggle-Allegro Grazioso, G, 9p, md, Gray, an unexpectedly pleasant bit of music, something beautiful to say to an audience, expertly said for the musician; this one should be used wherever artistic vision dominates at the con-

Diggle—Caprice Poetique, Af, 6p, e, J. Fischer & Bro., and it is genuinely poetic, though entirely rhythmic and melodic; a little too musical for the service, so it's doomed to complete neglect, since the organ profession long ago turned its back on musical music.

Diggle—Elegiac Poem, A, 6p, e, Sprague-Coleman, real organ music, just as Chopin's was real piano music; the notes take less effort than the interpretation, hence this little gem

is doomed to neglect.

Diggle—Fantasy-Epilogue, Gm, 12p, d, Wesley Webster, a piece of concert music of the kind accepted with open arms if a Frenchman writes it, kicked into the discard if an American does. It's largely a pedal theme under toccata-like manual figuration. No audience can resist its appeal.

Diggle—Pastoral Romance, A, 5p, e, Gamble, a simple but

beautiful bit of music for all who still have music in their

Diggle—Prayer for Peace, G, 4p, me, Schuberth, a fine piece of attractive music, especially for service, but good enough for recital if the player has enough artistry

Diggle-Prologue Elegiaque, Fsm, 9p, d, Marks, another fine one, especially for recital; the player will need every type of artistic competence. Playing the notes correctly is by no means enough.

Diggle-Rustic Scherzo, Bm, 6p, me, Schuberth, a delightful piece of music, rhythmic, sparkling, melodious, a clean open

score; needs spicy registration.

Diggle—Toccata Jubilant, Bm, 9p, d, Ditson, one of the best concert pieces, but ignore what the Composer says in English and try to discover what he says in music; your audience will enjoy it.

Diggle-Toccata Gregoriano, D, 8p, md, Gray, another surprising piece of music, more for humanity than for the pro-fession, but it's music like this that makes humanity pay

salaries to the profession.

WHAT MAKES TRUMAN TICK

The first panacea for a mismanaged nation is inflation of the currency; the second is war. Both bring a temporary prosperity; both bring a permanent ruin. But both are the refuge of political and economic opportunists."— Ernest Hemingway.

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#### Poulenc Concerto and Franck Phonograph Recordings by E. Power Biggs

E. Power Biggs, Symphony Hall, Boston Poulenc, Concerto Gm for organ, strings, timpani Franck, Piece Heroique; Prelude-Fugue-Variation.

Columbia, 12" I.p. ML-4329

The advantages of the 33 r.p.m. l.p. are so great that no other can compete, with the possible exception of the tape-recorder; in addition is the advantage of having only one disk instead of four or six to store. The concerto is probably the highest compliment for any solo instrument; concerto content here then is most important. Poulenc evidently tried to produce music an audience would delight to hear; I think he succeeded. He didn't try to be profound, scholarly; he tried to chatter along entertainingly. It's delightful music worth hearing in every city where an orchestra and concert-hall organ are available.

The orchestra is always rich, vibrant, pliable; the organ mostly hard and static. Blame that on the traditions crammed down our throats. The orchestra may be legato at times but it's never gummy; organ legato can hardly ever be anything but gummy. Until we throw traditions overboard and change the point-of-speech to about 2/3 down instead of 1/3, muddiness will be the rule; it's beyond human capacity to make it otherwise. Mr. Biggs overcomes the muddiness beautifully.

Strings, Oboes, Clarinets, French Horns, and all the other lovely voices of the orchestra are imitated in the organ; but the differences are so enormous that the tradition of avoiding them in concertos is a handicap of the worst sort. It is impossible to have an orchestra without the celeste-effect dominating; it should certainly not be eliminated from the organ. If we set up a registration to imitate the orchestra as closely as possible, we gain much of the orchestra's richness and still not in the least sacrifice the organ's contrasts to orchestra. The first organist to do that in public will have his head bitten

off and be denied membership in the American Guild of Organists. But Mr. Biggs has established such a supremacy that we must look to him to kick out all traditions and sail out with nothing to guide him but his own feelings. He can trust them, absolutely; neither he nor any other organist will be safe in trusting even one of the high & holy traditions of our musty organ world. Mr. Biggs has already made great progress in that direction.

Thank heaven Mr. Poulenc didn't try to be profound, highbrow, or modern. He tried to be musical. He succeeded

grandly.

I still dislike variations even if Franck did a fairly good job here. The hard organ tone is quite in keeping, in place of the rich, in the Prelude-Fugue-Variation. But in Piece Heroique we have outright sentimentality in music; temperamental may be a better word, though for the life of me I've never been able to understand a musician's urge to shun sentiment. The sentimental are the finest things in life; even our better animals recognize it. Maybe tigers and lions don't, but dogs and horses do.

The Variation piece is only for show, so I don't care what anyone does with or to it; but Piece Heroique calls for the greatest imagination—drama, pathos, beauty, and every other exalted attribute of man's makeup. Don't let it be a struggle to play the notes; forget the notes and think only of the moods. Live the music, don't work at it. It's a most difficult thing to play because it asks the organist to forget his fingers and use his heart. Too bad organists have traditions but no hearts. Mr. Biggs' performance is better than you'd expect; never too much brilliance or upperwork, but enough dramatic feeling to make it impressive and enjoyable. In the Poulenc he has done one of his best jobs; the disk should be in every organist's library, played many many times.—T.S.B.

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## THE AMERICAN

Vol. 34

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JANUARY 1951

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No. I

#### EXPLANATION OF ALL T.A.O. ABBREVIATIONS

#### · MUSIC REVIEWS

Music Reviews

Before Composer:
"-Arrangement.
A-Anthem (for church).
C-Chorus (secular).
O-Oratorio-cantata-opera form.
M-Man's voices.
W-Women's voices
J-Junior choir.
3-Three-part, etc.
4-Partly 4-part plus, etc.
Mixed voices and straight 4-part if not otherwise indicated.

Additional Cap-letters, next efter above, refer to:
A—Ascension.
C—Christmas.
F—Palm Sunday.
E—Easter.
S—Special.
G—Good Friday.
T—Thanksgiving.

L-Lent.

After Title:
c.q.cq.qc.—Chorus, quartet, chorus
(preferred) or quartet, quartet
(preferred) or chorus.
s.a.t.b.l.m.—Soprano, alto, tenor,
bass, high-voice, low-voice, mediumvoice solos (or duets etc. if hyphanated.)
o.u.—Organ accompaniment, or unaccompanied.
e.d.m.v.—Easy, difficult, moderately,
very.
3p.—3 pages, etc.
3-p.—3-part writing, etc.
Al.B.m.Cs—A-flat, B-minor, C-sharp.

#### INDEX OF ORGANS

 INDEX or
 a—Article.
 —Building photo.
 —Console photo.
 —Ugest or detail of stoplist.
 h—History of old organ.
 —Mechanism, pipswork, or detail m—Mechanism, pipework, or or photo.
p—Photo of case or auditorium.
s—Stoplist.

INDEX OF PERSONALS

a—Article. m—Marriage.
b—Biography. n—Nativity.
c—Criffque, o—Obituary.
h—Honors. p—Position change.
r—Review or detail of composition.
s—Special teries of programs.
t—Tour of recitalist.
\*Photograph.

• PROGRAM COLUMNS

e PROGRAM COLUMNS

Key-leiters hyphenated next after a composer's name indicate publisher. Instrumental music is listed with composer's name first, vocal with title first. I.A.O. assumes no responsibility for spelling of unusual names.

Recirols: "Indicates recitalist gave the builder credit on the printed program; if used after the title of a composition it indicates that a "solonist" praceded that work; if used after the beginning of another program. Services: "Indicates morning service; also notes a church whose minister includes his organist's name along with his own on the calendar. "Evening service or musicale.

Obvious Abbreviations:

Obvious Abbreviations:

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New York, Blessed Sacrament	Frontispiece
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## THE AMERICAN ORGANIST, January 1951

#### Making Organ History in Boston

By EDWARD B. GAMMONS

Famous organist of the Groton School, Groton, Mass.

OME decades ago an organist gave a paid-admission recital in Carnegie Hall, New York, and many of us marveled at his courage. Since then many recitalists have played all-Bach series, popular concerts, subscription series; and countless organizations have sponsored notable organ virtuosos. But it remained for the idefatigable E. Power Biggs to hire a concert hall & assisting instrumentalists on his own, in the belief the public would support & enjoy a series of three recitals of genuine organ music.

Boston is conservative; most organ recitals attract only a few devotees—commonly known as Organ Nuts—and students & professionals who go to learn, criticize, or merely disdain. Mr. Biggs' three programs in Symphony Hall, Boston, were reported & recorded in December T.A.O.

The first program was one to tax any artist, not only as to performance but also for holding the interest of a diverse company of people. This latter was achieved and, though I say it in fear of being called a liar, some very Improper Bostonian even shouted a lusty Bravo after the Reubke.

A Handel Concerto often becomes rather empty & lengthy; in this case new & varied treatment of mild contrasting flue and multi-manual groupings, and well managed balance of legato against non-legato, made the music completely satisfying. The Haydn period-pieces were a sheer joy through the use of quiet and often piquant combinations. It is a pleasure to record that individual 8' voices, or 8' & 4' groups, warm strings and flutes, all appeared in due course without a trace of scream or shrillness.

Soler's Concerto was originally written for two organs and two organists, but Mr. Biggs' dexterity & arranging made the whole lose nothing in the transcription.

If any criticism might be allowed here, it would be that Handel, Haydn, and Soler, were a bit too similar in style & level, though the performer used skill in differentiating the works throughout.

Sheep May Safely Graze is Mr. Biggs' familiar Sunday adieu on the air; it was given a warmly sympathetic rendition; certain subtle varieties of touch, phrasing, and delicate tempo relations, were evident to an extent not heard before, and the organ shone as a truly expressive instrument in the best sense. This was especially noted in the G-minor Fantasia & Fugue, where one heard great variety of dynamic levels and tonal contrasts, all proceeding from the music itself.

Numbers like the Schumann D-flat Sketch and B-minor Canon are considered commonplace items, yet in this instance they were given new fire and were appreciatively applauded. The Alain Litanies has programistic merit in the idea of ever-repeated supplications, but this reviewer must be forgiven if he admits he can not confess any real love for the work.

When he turned to Reubke, Mr. Biggs gave one of the finest real expositions of the organ as a concert instrument it has been my privilege to hear. All was within the bounds of good taste, yet even the Boston Symphony would be hard put to match the transcendent vitality & fire evoked from the organ. Round after round of hand-clapping proved the seat-

The highest test an organ can take is its use as a concert instrument in paid-admission recitals in a great concert hall; E. Power Biggs put it to such a test and T.A.O. here gives the verdict by one of the organ world's most competent critics.

holders were not surfeited. The artist rewarded them with a group of war-horses—which was just what they wanted and liked.

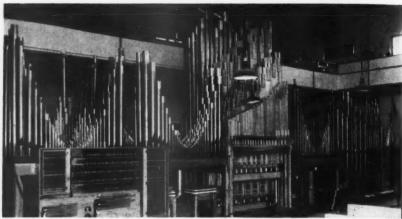
The second concert was planned as a tribute to the Liepzig Cantor and appropriately began with the E-flat Prelude & Fugue. Here again the evening was to show evidence of grueling hours of practise to find just the right adjustments of attack, release, tempo, registration, and so on, in terms of the organ and the building. Thus the first number, instead of giving a bombardment of degrees of full-organ, gave a logical & beautiful unfolding of a musical epic.

Some have not always found the fullest measure of obvious feeling in much of Mr. Biggs' playing, but in his perfect interpretation of Deck Thyself, so beloved of Schumann, one could completely agree with the oft-quoted comments of Schumann on this particular choralprelude. On the heels of this meditation came the Toccata in F, and what can be rather a boring display of pedal dexterity and skilful canonic writing, gave way to a thrilling experience. One might have wished for a little more definition in the long-held pedal-points, but the majesty of the whole picture more than made up for any minor reservations.

Several members of the orchestra joined the organ for the middle portion of the program which, somewhat unusual, consisted of movements from the cantatas. Here was different material, for the most part. Mr. Biggs conducted from the bench—three trumpets, two oboes, bassoon, trombone, and timpani. In all fairness it must be said that the instrumentalists had been subjected to a hectic and long rehearsal by Koussevitzky that afternoon and the endurance of a wind-player's lips does have physical limits. Consequently all that glistered was not musical gold, and what was a musical innovation was slightly marred by bad intonation and some inaccuracies. However, the material provided a happy variant and I might say parenthetically that on the following Sunday Mr. Biggs and the same group repeated the works with the added help of rest, and a conductor, so the radio listeners heard these fine things without a blemish.

After the assisting players left the stage, Mr. Biggs played the E-flat Sonata in flawless performance. My only comment would be that I question the wisdom of placing the whole of any Sonata on a program for the general public, and I felt that possibly some flue mutation combinations might have been more generally appreciated than certain frequently-heard reed solo timbres. I happen to share Mr. Biggs' delight in this particular Cromorne and small Trompette, but it can not be gainsaid that a little goes a long way and there are present many possible voices for trio delineation.

bitectural



Many organists & laymen hold Mr. Bach's Passacaglia to be anathema; performances are too often stodgy, dull, over-loud, or merely a series of unrelated changes of voices. This was not the case here; layman, musician, and tyro, all would admit that an E. Power Biggs of new & greater stature brought all his powers to the fore in letting us hear what first & last is a living musical masterpiece. Once again the Hall resounded to handclapping from all sorts of people who filled the second balcony, spread around the first, and covered the floor. These people came because they wanted to hear the organ and its music as Mr. Biggs believes in and shares with them.

To bring this second concert to a close, rare judgment and taste were shown in playing a pianissimo piece—Byrd's Pavane the Earle of Salisbury, long a favorite of Lynnwood Farnam. Then, as the program began with Bach, so it ended, with Rejoice Beloved Christians and the familiar radio-farewell theme.

For the third event, Boston's Symphony Hall was well filled with representative people, mostly folks who have developed a love for the organ—pupils of organists, players themselves, radio followers of Mr. Biggs. Here was a Harvard professor known as a composer and lecturer on romantic music; there was the organ's builder; yonder a member of the Boston Symphony: all there just because one organist had dared to place the organ on a par with the solo recital offerings of the concert violinist, vocalist, and pianist. I stress this point because every last one of us who plays the organ should feel the debt we owe Mr. Biggs for this unique contribution.

The last program brought variety indeed, with pieces representing early and contemporary music, including one early-American, Selby. One might have wished for more native works, but in all fairness it must be said that Mr. Biggs has constantly done yeoman services in fostering and playing American works.

One hears the Vivaldi criticized as dull and musically contemptible, yet one J. S. Bach thought it had enough musical value to transcribe it for his personal delectation. As played on this occasion, those values were communicated to the listeners. Mr. Biggs used well-chosen timbres, and his combined restraint & imaginative flexibility made the number really interesting. The slow movement was especially appealing and superbly phrased with just the right give & take in the line.

Mr. Selby was reputedly a man of many talents in Boston around 1750; this slight little piece must have at least entertained the staid pew-holders of King's Chapel.

Franck's Heroic Piece was handled with true nobility and impelling grandeur, which realized to the fullest measure the implications of the title. After this use of chromatic chords and easy-flowing melodic lines, Mr. Hindemith's Sonata 2 seemed to many to be on the chill side. It was well played, with varied tonecolors and real understanding; no one can doubt that the Composer knows his counterpoint and feels the medium of the organ. The average listener needs more hearings and then will probably desire something which he feels is missing.

AN ORGANBUILDER'S DELIGHT
In the Wicks Organ Co. erecting-room the workmen practise their arts in the uide-open spaces where everything can be reached in comfort; this is the Portland Apostolic Faith Tabernacle organ, four manuals, console on an elevator; stoplist and console photo in November 1950 pages.

It would be fatuous to describe another performance of the Toccata & Fugue in D-minor, but its familiarity cost it nothing at Mr. Biggs' hands; he still made it as fiery and exciting as ever, and withal the fugue voices stood out in clear relief because of the way he articulated the notes and used not too over-powering registration. The work still is hard to beat for its interest to the rank & file in Bach and the organ.

After the intermission, Mr. Biggs wisely turned to Christmas and gave delightfully pleasurable and musically satisfying readings of three Noels from the collection by Daquin. They are too well known to need comment here; suffice it to say that the naive and joyful Gallic music pleased everyone, if the applause was an index of approval.

Brahms' A Lovely Rose was beautifully done with the graceful cantus-firmus soloed on woodwind timbres; the strings provided a warm pulsing background; the Pedal pianissimo 16' Gamba gave a perfect foundation. Again it showed the difference between a mere playing of a piece, and the creation of a tone-picture.

Dupre's Variations on a Noel marks a tour-de-force for the Composer, and the player as well. It received everything it needed within reason—and it brought down the house. The writer's reaction is that while he should like to possess the technic to perform it thus, he still thinks the composition spends itself in seeking pyrotechnics somewhat out of keeping with the original Noel theme; but that is a small matter when the work can be played as it was.

Finally, Mr. Biggs again evoked a gracious warmth in his playing of three encores: Bach's pastoral-like prelude on In Dulci Jubilo, Wesley's square-toed English Gavotte, and Bach's Jesu Joy of Man's Desiring. All were deftly and characteristically played with true musical feeling. Following the lead of that Bach lover Mendelssohn, Mr. Biggs had the matchless nerve and good sense to bring the recital to a close in a quiet manner.

These reviews are presented, at T.A.O.'s instigation, not as critiques; far be it from me to attempt that. I merely should like to say that as years ago Mr. Biggs rendered notable service to the organ world with his recitals on Harvard's Busch-Reisinger Museum organ, and has continued them since, he has now won another tremendous victory for 'Bach's Royal Instrument' and its music by getting people to purchase tickets as for any other virtuoso recital series—and then giving them literature and performance equal to the greatest of the great.

EVERYBODY, BUT NOT YOU OR ME

Everybody wants the truth told in these pages—if it's the particular brand of truth he agrees with. But heaven help anyone who prints a truth you & I don't agree with. Right?

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#### Making a Combination Action

By JEAN PASQUET

Pipe-Dream Comes True, No. 11

OR the 29 pistons in the console, eight of them duplicated by toe-studs, with a few odd studs in addition, I considered both combons, on the capture-system, and adjustable-combinations set by miniature switches on a recorder-board. Each system would require the same number of relays, so there would be no difference in costs up to that point. But capture-system combons would require nearly 500 onoroff solenoids plus some extra relays, making an additional cost of about \$300. I decided on the recorder-board combinations; I'm not too lazy to walk down a flight of stairs when I want to move a few switches to change a combination.

I had already checked the cables from the pistons and studs, labeled the wires, and cleaned the contacts in the console. Next I checked the cable to the stoptongue magnets and wired them to a junction-block; there are two magnets

for each stop, one for On, the other for Off.

The console had 10 pistons under the Choir, 12 under Great, 7 under Swell, none under Solo, so I did some borrowing and got this layout of pistons: Pedal 5, Great 5, Swell 6, Choir 5, Solo 3, Tutti 4. Pistons 1 to 4 for both Pedal and Tutti are duplicated by toe-studs. From the extra toe-studs I used one for a fixed basic combination affecting the entire organ; this stud (on the right side if the toe-board) is connected only to the On and to Tutti No. 5.

From Reisner I orderd the necessary recorder-board switches, phospher-bronze ribbon for the bus-bars, and relays; and while the parts were on order, I worked out the wiring diagram, and in a few days the combination action began to take shape. The front panel on which the switches are mounted is a piece of 3/8" plywood, 23" wide,

BEHIND THE RECORDER-BOARD

Hinged panel is at the right; within the cabinet, the top shelf holds the twelve relays for the four tutti combinations, middle row those for Swell and Great, next shelf those for Choir and Pedal; Solo at the bottom. There are 1129 soldered connections here.

28" high. This is hinged to a frame containing shelves for the relays and junction-blocks.

Stops are listed vertically on either side of the panel, Swell and Pedal stops on the left; Great, Choir, and Solo on the right; bus-bars for the stops run horizontally across the panel. Switches for the pistons are placed from left to right across the bus-bars, in orderly fashion vertically, so that all No. 1 pistons are in the left row, No. 2 next in the second row, and so on, with the number of the piston marked on the top of the panel.

For each stop on this recorder-board there are two busbars, one for the Off magnet above the miniature switches, the other for the On magnet below the switches.

The switches are mounted by drilling holes in the proper positions and using a 1" No. 16 brass escutcheon pin, placing a small washer under each switch to give it bearing, and holding the pin in place in the rear of the panel by a drop of solder. The wires for the relays are also soldered to the back of the pin. As the switches are not likely to be changed very often, I consider this method of mounting quite satisfactory; however, my tuning-keyboard is subject to much more use, so I used a better method for it, thus: in addition to the washer under the switch, I also used a washer in the back of the panel next to the wood, then added a small spiral spring made of piano-wire, then a leather button to hold the spring in place, with a third washer next against the leather button, and finally a drop of solder back of this washer. That gave me perfect tension at all times and a perfect bearing. The easier method is satisfactory for normal use and saves the labor of making hundreds of small springs.

Each piston must have a relay with a contact for each stop in its division. I used 15-contact relays for the Swell and Tutti pistons, and 10-contact relays for the other divisions, except the Solo where I used 5-contact relays. For the Tutti pistons it was necessary to use three 15-contact relays for each piston, as there are over 40 stops in the organ. This all adds up to quite a few contacts and a great deal of wiring; my wiring method is fast, so in a few days the job was completed and everything worked to perfection. The action is instantaneous, and silent; you can push buttons as fast as you like and there will be no jamming or failure.

A C S C COMMAN K

COMBINATION-ACTION WIRING

B is the generator or other source of direct current such as the Orgelectra,
A is the piston-head, R the recorder-board mechanism, F the trigger or
setter used to direct current either to the On or the Off magnet, and of course K is the stoptongue in the console.

The accompanying diagram shows the wiring and parts for the piston operation. B is the generator or other source of direct current; A is the piston-head in the console; D is the point at which the piston physically makes contact; R is the recorder-board where the pistons are set for their combinations. Pushing piston A makes contact at D and then at E. C is the pair of bus-bars, one for On, the other for Off; F is the minature trigger or switch in the recorder-board which can be set to either the On or the Off bus-bar—through a wiring system not shown here. M are the two magnets for this On and Off action. Thus when contact at E is completed, the current is sent through F to the proper magnet which then moves the stoptongue as desired.

In the recorder-board, the triggers or switches used to

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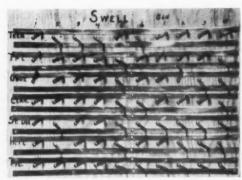
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THE RECORDER-BOARD

A small section of the complete board, showing how the triggers are pivoted contrally between the On and Off bus-bars for each stop; the bus-bars represent the stops, and the triggers the pistons. To set a combination, merely move the trigger to the bus-bar.

bring a stop on or put it off are pivoted in the middle space between the On and Off bus-bars as shown in one of the photographs where we reproduce only about 10% of the complete recorder-board. This recorder-board is a hinged panel, another photo showing what is behind it when opened. There doesn't seem to be any reason why this mechanism could not be used for the three-way piston by which any given stop can be put on, taken off, or left severely alone.

#### Claire Coci Recital

#### Central Presbyterian, New York, Jan. 23

Fifth in the series of seven paid-admission recitals on the new Moller was a complete delight spoiled only by someone more zealous than intelligent who started a racket of applause which was promptly increased by entirely too many others with more enthusiasm than sense. Miss Coci's program:

Bach, Prelude & Fugue Am
Brahms, It Is a Rose; Deck Thyself.
Dupre, Bretonne Fileuse; Noel Variations.
Honegger, Fugue Csm
Sowerby, Pageant
Reubke's Sonata

That barbarous hand-clapping still rankles. We were not in a concert hall; we were in a church, guests of that church. Sure, we paid admission—and it's high time Central Presbyterian makes us pay for the musicales given us without cost so many years. None the less, Central Presbyterian made its equipment available to us and we should have had sense enough to respect the Church. Had we wanted to show appreciation to Miss Coci we could have done it by unanimously rising to our feet as she left the chancel. No, we had to behave like gum-chewing moving-picture addicts.

Bach she began slowly, growing into it by easy stages to fortissimos, with not much more use of mixtures than most of us were willing, at that time, to take. Brahms' Rose was a masterpiece of feeling, color, beauty of every description; it was music to welcome into your heart, played superbly. Deck Thyself failed to interest me much; if it had been played first, the Rose afterwards, it might have gone well.

Dupre's Fileuse was a delightful scherzo, captivating for its sparkle, rhythm, melody; the lefthand turbulence on strings was just right, but the solo themes thrown against it were hardly bright enough, especially in the flute family. The current tendency to voice all sparkle out of flutes and turn them into Bourdons and Melodias is bad; we're all scared to death that a Doppelfloete will some time get into a stoplist. There's nothing wrong with a Doppelfloete; all the trouble has been made by using it wrongly. The organ is the most colorful in-

strument of all; it is a mistake to reject its color beauties in favor of regimentation into but three families of drab tone—Diapasons, dull flutes, ensemble reeds. Fileuse didn't suffer too much but it failed to get up into the bright blue skies where it so easily could have gone. You can have the Variations; I don't like variations, ever. I want music, not inventive cleverness.

I suspect I don't like Honegger's Fugue either, but Miss Coci threw so much artistry into her playing that I couldn't tell; it was played softly, slowly, with nothing but richness & loveliness in registration. The credit for its success goes to Miss Coci, not to Mr. Honegger; everything else I've heard of his is horrible

Sowerby's Pageant is a spectacular creation; Miss Coci made the most of it, with its audience-catching pedal work. But when you get things like held chords on the manuals, against which the Pedal Organ is expected to startle an audience, it takes two organists to lay it out right—cne trying balances at the console, the other hearing them in the auditorium. I've heard much criticism of organists' using too dominant Pedal, a mistake Miss Coci avoided by going to the opposite extreme; I for one could have had those Pedal Organ display passages a lot more dominating & brilliant.

And finally the Reubke. Dr. Russell & I were arguing about his age; he died shortly after 24 years and 3 months of life—one of the great organ composers of all time, just as, incidentally, Dr. Russell (Dr. Alexander Russell) was (he no longer plays in public) one of the great concert organists of all time; if you never heard him, you can't understand that statement. We also were guessing how long the Sonata would take; it took almost exactly 24 minutes to the second. And it was so grand a piece of organplaying that some poor chump down front lost his head and began that disastrous applause. I hope audiences in church will soon learn to show appreciation not by a savage clapping of hands but by the infinitely more fitting tribute of rising to their feet in silent tribute as a great artist leaves the chancel.

I first heard Miss Coci do the Reubke on the glorious organ Frederick C. Mayer inspired and created in West Point Cadet Chapel; my report then gave all I have to say about what to do with Reubke. Miss Coci in Central Presbyterian, so far as the organ permitted, did just that. Reubke above all else needs richness, not upperwork. Miss Coci scored a triumph. True, there were some things I wanted and didn't get-for example, snatches of an Oboe, Clarinet, or Bassoon in place of snarly chorus reeds; and a phrase dying out into the high blue yonder on a Vox Humana, instead of common organ-tone; a bit of Tremulant here & there; and an occasional glorious crashing on full-organ with high-pressure reeds like the disgraced fat Trumpets and Tubas with 4' couplers all over the place. Reubke has everything, from mountains of tone to delicately ethereal pianississimos. Miss Coci has gone a long long way on the road to giving him all that. What a girl. Every note from memory. Quiet decorum on the bench. Impressing her audience by the glory of her music, not by bobbing all over the place. A recital long to be remem-

This analysis is more detailed than the others because here I have but one recital, not four, to report. The status of the organist will be immeasurably enhanced by reaching cultured audiences with recitals. But hereafter let's cut that stupid nonsense called applause.—T.S.B.

#### THE COLLECTION-PLATE GONE WRONG

"Lord Bramwell used to tell the jury a story of the pickpocket at the charity sermon who was so moved by the preacher's eloquence that he picked the pockets of everyone in reach and put the contents in the plate. Much in the practical application of the humanitarian activities of the service state suggests the charitable activity of the pick-pocket."—Dean Roscoe Pound.

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LEFT TOWER of the Acolian-Skinner miniature in the new England Conservatory, Boston. Tallest pipes are burnished copper, smaller ones in front are burnished tin with copper tuning-slides.

NEW ARK, DEL. First Presbyterian M. P. Moller Inc. Dedicated, Nov. 27, 1949 V-14. R-14. S-21. B-6. P-964. PEDAL: V-2. R-2. S-7.

Bourdon 56 (Rohrfloete-S)

8 Octave 44
(Bourdon)
(Rohrfloete-S)
4 (Octave)

(Bourdon) GREAT: V-5, R-5, S-7.

Enclosed 8 Diapason 73 Flute h 85

Dulciana 73 Octave 73 (Flute h)

Superoctave 61 Chimes 21 Tremulant SWELL: V-7. R-7. S-7.

8 Rohrfloete 85-16' Gamba 73 G. Celeste tc 61

4 Principal 73 Flute Triangulaire 73

Flautino 61 Trumpet 73

Tremulant COUPLERS 13: Ped.: G-8-4. S-8-4. Gt.: G-16-8-4. S-16-8-4.

Sw.: S-16-8-4.

Crescendos 3: G. S. Register. Combons 20: P-5. G-5. S-5. Tutti-5. Ensembles 1: Full-Organ.

Reversibles 2: G-P. S-P. Cancels 1: Tutti.



CENTER OF CASE
The three big fellows are burnished copper
with burnished tin lips, the little ones burnished tin. In the New England Conservatory's Aeolian-Skinner miniature. Pipes aren't
leaning; that's the photographer's idea.

MENASHA, WISC. First Congregational Wicks-Organ Co. Installed, late in 1949 V-15, R-16, S-25, B-9, P-1127, PEDAL: V-1, R-1, S-7,

16 Bourdon 56 (Gedeckt-S) (Dulciana-G) 8 (Bourdon) (Gcdeckt-S) (Dulciana-G) 4 (Bourdon) GREAT: V-7, R-8, S-11, Enclosed

8 Diapason 73 Melodia 73 Dulciana 97-16' Unda Maris tc 61

4 Octave 73 Flute d'Amour 73 (Dulciana)

2 2/3 (Dulciana)
2 (Dulciana)
II Rauschquinte 122
8 Chimes pf
Tremulant

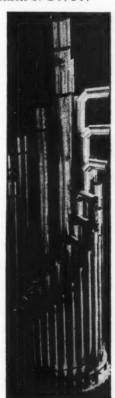
SWELL: V-7. R-7. S-7.

8 Violin Diapason 73
Gedeckt 85-16'
Salicional 73
Voix Celeste 61

Flute h 73
Flageolet 61
Oboe Horn 73
Tremulant

COUPLERS 13: Ped.: G-8-4, S-8-4, Gt.: G-16-8-4, S-16-8-4, Sw.: S-16-8-4,

Crescendos 3: G. S. Register. Combons 15: G-5. S-5. Tutti-5. Ensembles 1: Full-Organ. Reversibles 2: G-P. S-P.



RIGHT TOWER
to complete the pictorial series on the AeolianSkinner practise-organ in the New England
Conservatory, Boston. Recitals of pre-Back
music might go quaintly on this delightful
picture-organ

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WASHINGTON, D.C. St. Aloysius Church Kilgen Organ Co. Installed, Sept. 1950 V-16. R-18. S-23. B-6. P-1172. PEDAL: V-2, R-2, S-8. Major Bass 32 Bourdon 56 (Rohrfloete-S) (Bourdon) 8 (Rohrfloete-S) 4 (Bourdon) 16 (Trompette-S) (Trompette-S) 8 GREAT: V-6. R-6. S-7. Enclosed 8 Diapason 61 Rohrfloete 61 Dulciana 61 Principal 61 Twelfth 61 4 2 2/3 2 Fifteenth 61 8 Chimes 21 SWELL: V-8, R-10, S-8, Geigen-Diapason 73 8 Rohrfloete 85-16' Viole de Gambe 73 Viole Celeste 73 Flute h 73

III Plein-Jeu 183 8 Trompette 85r16' Oboe 73 **Tremulant** COUPLERS 13: Ped.: G-8-4. S-8-4. Gt.: G-16-8-4. S-16-8-4.

Sw.: S-16-8-4. Crescendos 3: G. S. Register. Combons 15: GP-5. SP-5. Tutti-5. Ensembles 1: Full-Organ. Reversibles 1: G-P.

Cancels 4: P. G. S. Tutti. Blower: Orgoblo.

For the Record MOBILE, ALA. Christ Church Henry Erben, 1859 PEDAL

Double-Open 16 Bourdon 8 Violoncello

Flute

16 Trombone

GREAT

16 Diapason 8 Diapason Stopped Flute

Melodia

Gamba 4 Principal Nachthorn

2 2/3 Twelfth 2 Fifteenth Sesquialtera

Mixture 8 Trumpet

Diapason

4 Clarion

SWELL 16 Bourdon

8



ALFRED GREENFIELD ALFRED GREENFIELD whom T.A.O. would bonor for his almost unprecedentedly superior work with a great choral society in finding new beauties in the all too often mauled "Messiah" by Handel; to the standard excellence of a splendid performance be adds an occasional but never too frequent touch of genius in interpretation.

Viola d'Amore Dulciana Principal Pyramid Flute Violina 2 Fifteenth

Stopped Flute

Trumpet Cornet

Hautboy Tremulant

CHOIR

Diapason Keraulophone Stopped Flute Clarabella Dulciana

Principal Flute 2 Flageolet

8 Bassoon Clarinet

Coupler: G-P. S-G. C-G. S-C. "Entire cost, \$7,000. . . . . its tones are of extraordinary power, surpassing sweetness, and most imposing effect." Pedal compass 2 1/2 octaves, Great & Choir 56-note (CC-G), Swell 44-note (C-G). Opened Dec. 6, 1859.

The organ was ruined in the 1906 hurricane and was replaced by a Hook-Hastings. Thanks to James Mayton of Mobile who found these materials in the Dec. 7, 1859, Mobile Register.

As usual there were splendid examples of spelling. That Pedal Trombone was called Trampone; was there ever such an animal? Great and Choir Stopped Flutes had split knobs, treble and bass.

LORAIN, OHIO St. John Evangelical Austin Organs Inc. Dedicated, May 7, 1950 Recitalist, Edwin Arthur Kraft V-15. R-17. S-19. B-3. P-1092. PEDAL: V-1. R-1. S-4. 16 Diapason 44

(Melodia-S) (Diapason) (Melodia-S)

V-6. R-8. S-7. GREAT: Diapason 42 61m Bourdon 48 61m Dulciana 55 61

Octave 56 61m 4 Flute Ouverte 60 61m

III Mixture 15-19-22 183m Chimes

SWELL: V-8. R-8. S-8. Geigen 46 73m 8 Melodia 85w16' Salicional 58 73m Celeste tc 58 61m

Spitzfloete 61 1/2t 61m 4 Flageolet 74 61m 2

Trumpet 3.6" 73r Oboe 73m Tremulant

COUPLERS 13: Ped.: G-8-4. S-8-4. Gt.: G-16-8-4. S-16-8-4.

Sw.: S-16-8-4. Crescendos 2: S. Register.

Combons 28: P-3, G-8, S-8, Tutti-9, Ensembles 1: Full-Organ. Reversibles 1: G-P.

Cancels 4: P. G. S. Tutti. The usual patented Austin canceler-bars are the maximum of convenience: a small bar or strip of wood runs laterally across the stop-tongues of each division; merely touch the bar and all stops of that division go off, and the fingers are instantly in position to put on such stops as are wanted. Thus the hand cancels a complete division and resets it from one and the same position, with no pistons to touch first under the manuals.

Action-Current: Orgelectra 12 amp. Blower: 2 h.p. Orgoblo.

It will be noted that Austin gives the scales; here is the Mixture:

3r Mixture 1. 15-46, 19-50, 22-48. 24. 12-48, 15-46, 19-50. 41. 8-45, 12-48, 15-46.

1/4m on 8-15-22, 2/9m on 12-19; 17h on all. (If the reader doesn't understand this quasi-Greek, it will be all the better for organbuilding if he doesn't try; they are given here because organbuilding is a science as well as an art, and it's about time some of our experts have such data to ponder. Nothing helps an industry quite so much as knowing how the other man does things.)

YOU CAN THINK "The provident store up precious treasure, only to have it squandered by a fool."— Prov. 21: 20.

KILGORE, TEXAS St. Luke's Methodist Aeolian-Skinner Organ Co. Installed, early 1951 Consultant, Roy Perry V-25. R-32. S-30. B-5. P-1910. PEDAL: V-4. R-6. S-9. Bourdon 32 (Gedeckt-S) Contre-Basse 32 (Quintaten-G) Spitzprinzipal 32 (Gedeckt-S) (Gedeckt-S) III Mixture 96 (Bassoon-S) 16 GREAT: V-11. R-14. S-11. Unenclosed Quintaten 61 16 Principal 61 8 Octave 61 4 2 2/3 Twelfth 61 Fifteenth 61 IV Fourniture 244 Enclosed Flute h 73 Gemshorn 73 G. Celeste tc 61 Koppelfloete 73 4 Cromorne 73 8 Tremulant SWELL: V-10. R-12. S-10. Gedeckt 85-16' Viola 73 Viola Celeste 61 Nachthorn 73 4 2 2/3 Nasard 61 Octavin 61 Ш Plein-Jeu 183 16 Bassoon 73 8 Trompette 73 Cor Anglais 73

COUPLERS 15: Ped.: G. S-8-4. Gt.: G-16\*-8-4\*. S-16-8-4. Sw.: G\*-16-8-4. S-16-8-4. \*Unenclosed only. Ensembles 1: Full-Organ. Reversibles 2: G-P. S-P. Cancels 2: Couplers. Tutti. Blower: Orgoblo. pressure voicing.' SALINA, KANSAS Trinity Lutheran Charles W. McManis Co. Installed, July 1949 V-5. R-5. S-21. B-16. P-324. PEDAL: V-1. R-1. S-6. 16 Sub-Bass 32w 8 (Melodia-G) (Dulciana-S) 4 (Principal-G) (Melodia-G) 2 (Principal-G) GREAT: V-2. R-2. S-8. 16 (Dulciana-tc-S) 8 Principal 73 Melodia 73 (Dulciana-S) (Principal) (Melodia)

Combons 24: P-6. G-6. S-6. Tutti-6. When the Church secured Mr. Perry as consultant he persuaded them not to try a 3m but to spend all the money on pipes, devising the two-section Great here, which in effect sometimes gives 3m pliability. Pipes of the Pedal and un-enclosed Great arranged decoratively around the choir window-"should please the eye and will certainly give a wonderful speaking advantage to the pipes that need it most; also allows low-

(Salicional-S)

2 (Principal) SWELL: V-2, R-2, S-7. 8 (Melodia-G) Salicional 73 Dulciana 73 (Melodia-G) 4 (Salicional) 2 2/3 (Dulciana) (Salicional) Tremulant No couplers, no combons.

Crescendos 2: S. Register. "Organ in north transept attic with tone-openings into nave and through organ-chamber floor to the choir seated in the transept; console centrally located in transept with choir all around, facing

the organist.

"If I had my choice, financially, I would include the CC octave of the Principal; as it is, it borrows from the Melodia bass. Dulciana CC octave is more of an Aeoline and doubles quite well for both Salicional and Dulciana.

"It is surprising to hear the illusion of separate manual divisions created by using the Principal as the backbone of the Great and the Salicional of the Swell, with practically the same other stuff.

Mr. McManis lists the five voices without assigning any of them to any manual; it is T.A.O.'s convenience to list them as here.

ROCK RAPIDS, IOWA Immanuel Lutheran Reuter Organ Co., July 1950 V-12. R-14. S-14. B-2. P-945. PEDAL: V-1. R-1. S-3. Bourdon 44 16 (Bourdon-Gedeckt) \* (Bourdon)

GREAT: V-4. R-4. S-4. Enclosed

Diapason 73 Erzaehler 73 4

Octave pf 73 Nachthorn 73 SWELL: V-7. R-9. S-7.

Gedeckt 73

Viole de Gambe 73

Viole Celeste 61 Flute h 73 4

Gemshorn 73 III Plein-Jeu 15-19-22 183

Fluegelhorn 73

Tremulant **COUPLERS 12:** 

Ped.: G-8-4. S-8-4.

Gt.: G-16-8-4. S-8-4. Sw.: S-16-8-4.

Crescendos 3: G. S. Register. Combons 6: GP-3. SP-3.

Reversibles 1: G-P. \*By dual-tone pipes for bottom oc-

Blower: 1 1/2 h.p. Orgoblo. Pipework to left of the chancel, stoptongue console in choirloft in right tran-



2 2/3

TRUMAN'S SOCIAL-PLANNERS

are now resorting to unprecedented taxation and squandery as the one sure
method of subpressing recedom, though social-planning ruined Russia years
ago, is making life almost unbearable in England now. "The power to tax
is the power to confiscate." Socialism and confiscation are one.

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treasure, fool."-

#### EDITORIAL COMMENTS - AT YOUR OWN RISK

#### Taking Life Seriously

VV HEN a man keeps quiet, he does the minimum toward making this a better world; when he participates in wholesome activities he's then living up to his duties and his opportunities. Tacked on my office wall is a 21x11 placard received Oct. 1, 1949, with a 6x8 photograph:

"Citizen of the Week, Lauren B. Sykes, Portland musician and teacher . . . sponsored by the Portland Traction Co." It tells Mr. Sykes' activities. He's not merely an organist doing jobs he gets paid to do; he's also a citizen wielding a wide influence in "Portland's musical and cultural life," Portland, Oreg. He's head of the music department, choral director, music instructor, organ instructor, choral instructor, in four colleges; associate conductor and organ accompanist for the Portland Symphonic Choir, director of the United Baptist Choirs. He was then "director of the recent drive to provide the Civic Auditorium with" a set of chimes. "His influence has brought some of the world's leading organists to Portland for concerts."

Evidently as a public reward for outstanding citizens the Traction Co. was placing such placards all over the city; that it included an organist is something to remember. And that the honor was awarded not by a political or civic group, subject to pressure of undesirable kinds, but by a business corporation, gives it the greater merit. I intended to tell T.A.O. readers about this long ago. When a man's work earns him such honors, it speaks volumes for him. I can think of a lot of professional people more valuable than organists in the running of this world, but aside from the socialists in the profession, I cannot think of any more noble in heart & purpose. So when an organist exercises a wide influence on his community we can be sure the influence is all good.

The placard was received Oct. 1, 1949; I didn't get around to asking for details until April 17, 1950; and I didn't get around to recording it here until Jan. 27, 1951, when we received information that somewhat the same thing happened to another organist

In Wilkes-Barre, Penna., the Junior Chamber of Commerce presented its Distinguished Service Award to Mr. Charles N. Henderson as "the Young man of the Year for 1950," for "his contribution to the community." The award is confined to a man between 21 and 35 years of age "who in the opinion of the judges has been outstanding in community leadership." Mr. Henderson won the fifth such annual award. The Chamber of Commerce president presented the honors and said:

"He is one of the greatest assets in our community. His strongest qualities are in the realm of the intangible . . . with the times as they are, the kind of leadership he has given is in line with that which people need desperately."

line with that which people need desperately."

Mr. Henderson has been organist of the First Presbyterian for a dozen years; he teaches in Wilkes College and is director of the Wyoming Oratorio Society and the Singers Guild of Scrapton.

Bach would have said This is music; Brahms might have changed it to Music this is, and Franck to Music is this. In any event all three used the same words and said the same thing, and we understand it. But when someone changes all the rules of commonsense and tries to say Cisum si siht, or Tus issi mich, I say he's just plain crazy even if he has used all the letters & spaces essential to This is music.

This persistent perversion of simple, honest time-proved methods of stating our thoughts, whether they be in words or in music, is the characteristic of compositions we've been likely to characterize as Modern because we have no other word we'd dare use in print for sensitive readers. Young people are especially victimized, because they are young and inexperienced; they've not built for themselves a discerning mind, having only a believing mind. And believing without thinking is a major crime.

19

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Brah

ar.D

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Mari PA \*C

Stanf

Nobl

Organists are not the only ones playing bombastic but barren programs. I attended two Carnegie Hall recitals by a violinist of international fame, and there was not a measure of enjoyment in either. The playing was expert; the literature was deadly.

"There is today a complete consensus on all sides that good chanting is primarily good reading aloud, that the rhythms of natural speech are as essential in the singing of Psalms and canticles as in the saying of them without music." That's what the Episcopalians say in their hymnal. I've heard my little village-church choir murder the "Venite" Sunday after Sunday to the tune "Goodson." No. 609, on line 5.

Sunday to the tune "Goodson," No. 609, on line 5.

Now these directions, and the pointing of the line, show exactly what should be done. The phrase is "The sea is His and He made it," and the tune notes are, for these words, G-C-B-A, printed as halves. Interpreting the directions, these notes would then be, for these words, G-G-G-C-C-B-B-A, the chanting breaking down like this:

The sea is

His and

He made

Naturally, it is still almost impossible for a choir and congregation to sing in the rhythm of speech, but treating every syllable to the same quarter-note length, elongating only that final "it," gives fluency & regularity, which are infinitely better than the jumble most choirs make of it.

Possibly the fault is that the organist does not rehearse his chanting as he certainly should whenever anything has gone wrong in the service.

Another thing that seems to show indifference instead of earnestness is the mimeographed calendar used by so many smaller churches, with total lack of details. The organ preludes & postludes are never specified, though always played—at least in the samples at hand. Even the identity of the two Scripture readings is ignored. For the anthem the text or title is identified but not the composer. Evidently both organist and minister don't give a darn about doing things in decent detail. I think it was old Paul who wrote to the church, "Let everything be done decently and in order," or words to that effect. I'm old-fashioned enough to believe in the Christian church and want it to take itself seriously.—T.S.B.



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#### Service **Programs**

DR. ROBERT BAKER \*First Presbyterian, Brooklyn ar.Gaul, Three holy women Beethoven, Hallelujah Beethoven, Hailefulan
Brahms, Death Where is Thy Sting
ar.Dickinson, Joseph's lovely garden
Wild, Blow golden trumpets
Marryott, Lilies of the Dawn
PAUL CALLAWAY \*Cathedral, Washington Stanford, Jesus Christ is risen Noble, First day of the week

Dirksen, Christ is now risen

#### John Alves

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Dirksen, Christ our Passover Handel, Hallelujah Chorus

Parker, Light's glittering morn DR. C. HAROLD EINECKE \*First Presbyterian, Santa Ana Marryott, Alleluia of the Bells ar.Dickinson, Joseph's lovely garden ar.Mueller, Christ is risen Hill, The whole bright world rejoices ar.Dickinson, By early morning light Beethoven, Hallelujah

Barnes, Jubilate
ar.Dickinson, Joyus Easter Song
During this Easter evensong the minister
Dr. O. Scott McFarland read two poems:
Tennyson's Proem from In Memoriam, Oxen-

VIRGIL FOX, Org.
W. RICHARD WEAGLY, C.D.
\*Riverside Church, New York Lang, Awake this happy morn R.V.Williams, Easter Bairstow, Promise which was made R.Thompson, Alleluia
Handel, Hallelujah Chorus
Finzi, Lo the full final sacrifice
R.V.Williams' "Five Mystical Songs"
ROBERT M. STOFER
\*Covenant Presbyterian, Cleveland

Marryott, Lillies of the Dawn Broughton, Hail festal day Handel, Hallelujah Chorus Yon, Christ Triumphant ar.Whipple, Love Is Come Down Shure, Easter Alleluia V.D.Thompson, Spring bursts today Thiman, Easter Bells

Thiman, Easter Bells
Bairstow, Sing ye to the Lord
Yon, Our Paschal Joy
ar.Dickinson, Joseph's lovely garden
Mr. Stofer used a brass quartet in the
morning service, 2 trumpets, 2 trombones.

JANUARY SERVICES

Here are the service materials used by two of
New York City's illustrious organists, Dr.
Dickinson with his paid adult chorus, Mr.
Richards with his boychoir.

DR CLARENCE DICKINSON

DR. CLARENCE DICKINSON Brick Presbyterian, New York
\*Malling, Three Kings
Light of the world, Elgar
Prayer for the New Year, Schultz Rowley, Benedictus
\*Bubeck, Meditation
O where shall wisdom be found, Boyce O wisdom, Noble Harwood, Rejoice in the Lord \*Karg-Elert, Credo I believe in one God, Gretchanioff In my heart I believe, Saint-Saens Bach, We All Believe \*ar.Novakowski, Prayer Lord we cry to Thee, Zwingli

#### William A. Goldsworthy

A.S.C.A.P.

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O brother man, G.Shaw Vierne, Benediction

G. DARLINGTON RICHARDS St. James Episcopal, New York \*Malling, Three Wise Men Guilmant, Priere; Berceuse. When Jesus our Lord, Mendelssohn \*\*Kinder, Berceuse Lo star-led chiefs, Crotch Nunc dimittis G, Cruickshank

#### Paul H. Eickmeyer

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Kalamazoo, Michigan
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\*Fra Back

Marryott, The High Bright Star
\*Te Deum A, Parker
As December's frosty king, Catalan
\*\*Marryott, Noel of the Bells
Nunc dimittis Bf, Stainer
We are three kings, Gevaert
Cronham, March for Epiphanytide
\*Benedictus es Af, Matthews
Like as a father, Martin
\*\*Mendelssohn, Song Without Words
The twilight shadows fall, Wood
\*Benedictus es C, Richards
To Thee O Lord, Bach

#### Harry H. Huber

M. Mus.

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A FINE EXAMPLE: No. 1
Lauren B. Sykes not only makes music because he gets paid to do so but he also does his full share as a citizen and does it so well that he was nominated through his whole city as the Citizen of the Week, as told in other columns of this issue.

Lead me Lord, Wesley
Dallier, Intermezzo

\*\*Bossi, Devozione
Nunc dimittis Bf, Stanford
Comes at times, Oakeley
Guilmant, Epilogue
ERNEST WHITE, Mus. Dir.
EDWARD LINZEL, O. & C.
MARIE SCHUMACHER, Assistant
Church of St. Mary the Virgin, New York
March Choral Music

\*Poulenc, Messe en Sol
Bernardi, O sacrum convivium

\*\*Gregorian, Litany in Procession
Victoria, Unus ex discipulis
Whyte, O salutaris hostia
Willan, Ave verum
Calegari, Tantum ergo

\*Palestrina, Missa Brevis
Victoria, Eram quasi agnus

\*\*Gregorian, Litany in Procession
Victoria, Judas mercator
Bruckner, O salutaris hostia
Perti, Adoramus Te
Gigault, Tantum ergo

\*Hassler, Missa Secunda
Ingegneri, In Monte Oliveti

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An Organ Properly Maintained Means Better Music Victoria, Pueri Hebraeorum di Lasso, Tristis est \*\*Lotti, Crucifixus Noyon, O salutaris hostia Palestrina, Adoramus Te Victoria, Tantum ergo \*Kodaly, Missa Brevis Scarlatti, Jubilate Deo \*\*Morley, Mag. & Nunc dimittis Victoria, Surrexit Pastor bonus Bruckner, O salutaris hostia Noyon, Benedictus Kromolicki, Tantum ergo 11

DON'T BE TOO SURE
"The way here set forth is infallible for all
ages and true in all places;" said an Imperial
Rescript of Meiji, emperor of Japan, in 1890.
Sounds just like a reader admonishing T.A.O.
for saying something contrary to his notions
of it.

#### Clarence L. Seubold

ST. JOHN'S EVANGELICAL CHURCH Louisville, Kentucky

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Director, Division of Music STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE Organist, First Lutheran Church MINOT, NORTH DAKOTA

#### G. Russell Wing

M. S. M.
Organist and Director
First Congregational Church
La Grange, Illinois

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#### RECITAL PROGRAM

Limitations of space confine these programs to those who have made their names nationally known and to programs of special character; all others are being held for later columns.

POWER BIGGS Bidwell Presbyterian, Chicago Handel's Concerto 2 Hander's Suite for Musical Clock Schumann, Sketch Df; Canon Bm. Bach, Sheep May Safely Graze Toccata & Fugue Dm Franck, Piece Heroique Alain, Litanies Brahms, Rose Breaks Into Bloom Dupre, Noel Variations CATHARINE CROZIER First Methodist, Cleveland \*Franck, Chorale Bm

Bach, Three Choralpreludes Ducasse, Pastorale Maleingreau, Praetorium Tumult Sowerby, Requiescat in Pace Fantasy for Flute Stops

Messiaen, Ascension Day Meditation Alain, Fantaisie Fantasia & Fugue on Bach

McFarland Auditorium, Minot \*Franck, Chorale Bm Bach, Three Choralpreludes Howels, Psalm 23 Prelude Maleingreau, Praetorium Tumult Ducasse, Pastorale Vierne, Divertissement Sowerby, Fantasy for Flute Stops Simonds, As Now the Sun's

Simonds, As Now the Sun's
First Program was played on tour Dec. 10,
second Jan. 23; of the 21 pieces, five were
used on both programs. "A charming person
and darned fine player," said one reviewer;
"proved that the organ is a full-fledged concert medium," said another.
DR. CYRIL BARKER
First Bartier Detroit

First Baptist, Detroit With Ensemble of Seven Strings os. Bach's Concerto Dm Bingham, Rhythmic Trumpet; Roulades. Edmundson, Prelude on Corelli Theme

Gargoyles o-s. Handel's Concerto 10 o-s. Crawford, Int. & Toccata
o-s. Fillmore, Pastorale
HARRY H. HUBER
Lutheran Church, Ellsworth

Bach, Prelude & Fugue Em Two Choralpreludes Handel, Aria Boellmann, Choral; Prayer. Karg-Elert, Now Thank We All Kinder, Exsultemus

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McKinley, Cantilene
McAmis, Dreams
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CLAUDE L. MURPHREE
University of Florida Bohm, Prelude & Fugue Am Peeters, Elegie DeLamarter's

Choralprelude Diggle, Scherzo & Fugue Homage to Franck Walton, Winter Twilight; Scherzetto; Song of Sleep.

Purvis, Chartres ARTHUR W. QUIMBY Connecticut College Bach, Prelude & Fugue Bm Krebs, Two Choralpreludes Hindemith's Sonata 1

Shepherd, Fantasia on Garden Hymn
Krebs were written for and played by organ
and trumpet; voice parts of Shepherd were
done by the College Choir and Palestrina

FLOR PEETERS Scottish Rite Cathedral, Tucson Bach, Toccata & Fugue Dm Corelli, Preludio Loeillet, Giga Franck, Grande Piece Symphonique

Purvis, Greensleeves Van Hulse, Toccata D
Peeters, Elegie; Aria; Flemish Rhapsody.

MARIE SCHUMACHER Kenmore Presbyterian, Buffalo L.Couperin, Chaconne F.Couperin, Elevation Offertoire Grands Jeux Mozart, Fantasie Fm V.Thomson, Pastorale Christmas Plainsong Franck, Prelude-Fugue-Variation Vierne, Scherzetto

Dupre, Four Choralpreludes
Prelude & Fugue B
Recital supported by some 200 patrons
whose names were printed on the program an ethical & proper way of financing such public programs.

LAWRENCE R. SEARS St. Patrick's, Washington \*Handel's Concerto 13 Arnell, Baroque Prelude & Fantasia \*Bonnal's Symphonie d'Apres Media \*Tournemire's l'Orgue Mystique \*Tournemire's l'Orgue Mystique
Dupre, Cortege et Litanie
\*Bach, O Guiltless Lamb
Verdi's "Domine Jesu Christe"
Leseur, Scene de la Passion
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played in a Catholic church on
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BESSIE BLACK YOUNG University Christian, Des Moines Campra, Rigaudon

Clerambault, Basse et Dessus Trompette ar.Clokey, Pastorale

ar. Clokey, Pastorale Bach, When Thou Art Near; Fugue G. Dickinson, Reverie Bingham, Roulade Edmundson, Bells Through the Trees Gigout, Toccata Bm

CHURCH BUDGETS

Example from a Lutheran church
This one is for 1951 and shows an
increase of 10% over 1950. It's in a big

\$22,426. 4,400.

Total budget. Minister's salary, Minister's pension fund;

1,200. 1,500. Office help: Sexton.

"Choir director," which we pre-sume means organist; 1,500.

Choir music.

Missions total, which seems an 8,674. enormous tax against this congregation. Anyway here's a church that elevates its

Anyway here's a church that elevates its organist to equality with its janitor. The minister also has \$600. for maintenance of his car, and benefits by maintenance of the parsonage; these probably total close to \$7,000. for the minister.

We do not know how many hours a week the minister works, but the organist gives this schedule of hours:

Organ practise

Organ practise

Planning Choir rehearsals

3 Playing the services including all special services during the year
4 Office routine

4 Office routine
2 Conferences with choristers, clergy.
Which makes 27 hours a week, or 5.6 hours a day in the currently popular 5-day week. If our pre-socialist figuring is still correct, this gives the organist, presumably a skilled technician, \$28.83 a week for a 27-hour week. Better not compare this with the wages non-skilled laborers receive today or you'll get a headache.
This organist gives additional facts, most of them painful. "After being here only nine months the pastor received a \$300. raise; I had been there fifteen months, but no raise. The pastor did eight years of college work, I have done nine. The pastor has a wife and two children, I have a wife and one child; the pastor's living expenses are very little more than mine."

There is no evidence that the minister has

There is no evidence that the minister has the D.D. degree, though he may have; the organist has both the Mus.Bac. and M.S.M.

degrees.
Do unto others as you want them to do to you.

A STAB IN THE BACK

A STAB IN THE BACK but we approve it. New York laborunion musicians pulled a fast one on hotels and night-clubs just before the harvest of new-year's eve and demanded more money or else. Any musician compelled to play the kind of trash that masquerades as music in these places should be handsomely paid for his sufferings.

7,014 Killed in action; 9,433 Missing—a horrible fate; 30,941 Wounded—many of them never to recover their God-given freedom to attain usefulness and happiness. Total: 47,388 young American men as of Feb. 2, 1951, whose future has been blasted by the grossest stupidity ever to rule Washington. This doesn't concern organists? Then why are the politicians taking dozens of organists into custody, putting them through training they haven't the least liking for, and sending them into Korea to be shot to blazes? Let's be short-sighted if we want to, but let us not be indifferent to the horrible fate of our fellowmen.

SCHOOL OF SACRED MUSIC SCHOOL OF SACRED MUSIC presented four November recitals by candidates for degrees, the first two for M.S.M., others for S.M.D. William Christian played works of Bach, Brahms, Franck, Dupre, Honegger, Widor; Farley Hutchins played Walther, Bach, Hindemith, and the Reubke Sonata. Rita Avram played Vivaldi, Bach, Franck, Vierne, Messiaen; Gordon Jones played Bach, Handel, Telemann, Langlais, Vierne Messiaen

played Bach, Handei, Telemann, Langiais, Vierne, Messiaen.
PAUL J. SIFLER
has been appointed organist and director of the Canterbury Choir of the Cathedral of St.
John, New York; he is a pupil of Claire Coci, Dr. Leo Sowerby, and Dr. John Finley

CHARLES DODSLEY WALKER

returned home after a long stay in Paris, has been appointed to the Church of the Heavenly Rest, New York City, on Fifth Ave. at 90th St., one of the few beautiful & distinctive churches in the Metropolis; the organ is a 4m Austin.

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JOHN HAUSSERMANN

A program of Mr. Haussermann's music was given Feb. 4, 1951, in Times Hall, New York, given Feb. 4, 1951, in Times Hall, New York, which furnished an interesting perspective of his progress as a composer," said the New York Times reviewer. If you don't join Russia and the European nations in cordially hating every American, you should buy Mr. Haussermann's two great organ works, Seven Chorals on original melodies, published in 1934 in Paris, and Three Gothic Sketches published there in 1935; we believe the only way to buy them is to enquire of Mr. Hausser. way to buy them is to enquire of Mr. Hausser-mann's secretary, at Pond Run Farm, New Richmond, Ohio. These two sets are superior music in modern vein for the better class of

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**EVENTS-FORECAST** 

As always, the reader is referred to this column in prior issues; normally space cannot be taken for duplicate announcements.

be taken for duplicate announcements.

Bloomington, Ind., Indiana University,
choir festival, May 6.

New Brunswick, N.J., Rutgers University,
Bach's "St. Matthew," Erich Leinsdorf conducting, with orchestra, March 23, 8:00.

New York City, Hugh Giles musicales,
Central Presbyterian, 8:30; Mr. Giles and
choir in Brahms, Peeters, Langlais. March 5;
Mr. Giles and Nies-Berger Chamber Orchestra. March 13. March 13.

Do., Alfred Greenfield conducts Oratorio Society in Bach's "B-Minor Mass," Carnegie Hall, paid admission, March 20, 8:00.

Do., Alfred Greenfield conducts New York University Glee-Club, 21st annual concert, Town Hall, April 6, 8:30, paid admission.

Do., Pius X School evening of liturgical music, April 11, 8:00.

music, April 11, 8:00.

Oberlin, Ohio, Oberlin Conservatory, senior and graduate organ recitals,
Marjorie A. Stone, Feb. 23, 8:30,
Robert C. Gallagher, Mar. 19, 4:30,
Nancy Hamilton, Mar. 31, 7:30,
Jerome W. Meachen, May 8, 7:30,
Leon G. Simmons, May 25, 8:30. And to paid-admission audiences the Conservatory presents the Cleveland Orchestra, March 20 & May 1, 8:00, and Bach's "St. Matthew," May 6 at 4:00 & 8:00.
Cranford N.J., Dr. Charlotte Garden's "Song of Amos," First Presbyterian, April 8, 8:00, Mary Elizabeth Bonnell directing, March 18, 4:00, Miss Bonnell gives an organ re-

Miss Bonnell gives an organ recital, including works by Bingham, Dickinson, & Edmundson.

son, 8: Edmundson.
Richard Ellsasser recitals, March 7, Portland, Oreg.; March 10, Pasadena; Calif.; March 11. Inglewood, Calif.
England: Worcester Three-Choirs Festival, Sept. 2 to 7, paid admissions, full details from the secretary, 49 Foregate St., Worcester, Eng.; some works will be orchestral, some choral; among the latter will be Bach's "Bwinor," Elgar's "Dream of Gerontius" and "The Kingdom," Handel's "Messiah," Harrison's "Mass in C," Palestrina's "Stabat Mater."

PLEASE REMEMBER

PLEASE REMEMBER
It's not our business to talk back to our correspondents; our time can be more profitably spent in thinking about what the readers have to say. And we do exactly that, no matter what they say. Please do not expect more correspondence from T.A.O. office than is essential. Write by all means, please; but do not expect replies. It is the time that is lacking, not the good-

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A FINE EXAMPLE: No. 2 Charles N. Henderson is another who in addition to making music, for which he gets paid, devotes himself as a progressive citizen with such success that he was named a Young Man of 1950 in his city.

CHRISTMAS PROGRAMS are never published in January or February when Lent and Easter are the theme, but are held for September when our readers

are again planning Christmas programs.

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SPITZ-PRINZIPAL

KATHRYN HILL RAWLS

of Hamline Methodist, Washington, D.C., has been appointed to St. Luke's Methodist,

DR. ELMER A. TIDMARSH

on Feb. 7, 1951, completed his first 25 years of recitals on the Casavant in Union College, Schenectady, N.Y.; he has played 624 recitals there. Bach's Toccata & Fugue Dm, the first piece on his first program, was repeated for the celebration.

CAMIL VAN HULSE'S camil Van Huises
new "Christmas Oratorio" published by FitzSimons was done Dec. 31, 1950, in Trinity
Cathedral, Cleveland, by Edwin Arthur Kraft
who said "This is one of the Ioveliest
Christmas oratorios I have ever used." Mr. Van Hulse has established himself as a comvan Hulse has established himself as a composer with something to say and the ability to say it; performances of the oratorio have been given in Meredith College, Valparaiso University, McPherson College, and in Cleveland Ohio, Oak Park Ill., St. Albans W.Va., and by a recording it was broadcast Christmas Eve over KTUC in Tucson, Mr. Van Hulse's home town. home town

YOU CAN HELP

An organist has been ordered by his physician to move to Phoenix, Ariz., or Albuquerque, N.M.; any reader who can give information about a church vacancy in or near these cities will be doing him a great favor. Address O.U.I., c/o T.A.O.

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announces an order from the U.S. Army for 100 electronics, destinations not specified, but it's easy to guess they will go wherever American soldiers are sent, and one of their main uses will undoubtedly be in chapel services, though the instrument lends itself superbly for entertainment purposes as well in army camps. This is one of the ideal uses of electronics; they take minimum space and are as easily portable as an upright piano. During worldwar 2 the Wurlitzer factory was diverted to other production lines, but during worldwar 3 at least a part of its facilities will continue to be used for their primary functions of building music in-

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#### UMMER COURSE

Complete list of all courses advertised in these pages for the current season.

Organ Institute, concentrating on organ, master-classes with specialists, Andover and Methuen, Mass., July 20 to Aug. 18.

Westminster Choir College, choirwork for church organists, public-school music for supervisors, under direct teaching of Dr. John Finley Williamson, Princeton, N.J., July 23 to Aug. 12.

NOTES

Additional facts of special importance not included in the advertising will be presented here: so far as possible, norbing will be repeated here that has already been stated in either text or advertising.

ORGAN INSTITUTE

Dr. Fritz Heitmann returns this year ex-

ORGAN INSTITUTE

Dr. Fritz Heitmann returns this year exclusively for his Institute classes; last year he played 25 recitals on tour through the country; this year he plays only in the Institute. Students will have dormitory and dining facilities in Phillips Academy, Andover; the historic organ in Methuen Memorial Hall will be used for daily master-classes and two faculty recitals each week. Practise facilities will be abundant, with 22 organs available, from 4-100 Casavant down to small practise instruments, and including a to small practise instruments, and including a new studio organ built for the Institute by the Andover Organ Co.

WEDDING PROGRAM

WEDDING PROGRAM
Played by Charles E. Straub

It was in Zion Lutheran, Easton,
Pa.; "both bride and groom wanted music
of the 18th century or earlier. To have played
the 'Lohengrin' after this program would
have been, according to the groom, 'like
walking down the aisle with dirty shoes on,'
so I substituted Purcell's March Maestoso
from a harpsichord Suite, and instead of the
Mendelssohn I used Dupuis' Allegro from
Concerto 4."

Concerto 4."
Purcell, Trumpet Tune & Air
C.P.E.Bach, Rondo Bm
Gluck, Paris & Helen: Chorus
Bach, Bourree D; Sarabande Em;

Bach, Bouree D; Sarabande Em;
Bouree G.
Mozart, Divertimento (K-334)
Haydn, Quartet F: Serenade
Good for Mr. Straub; he was paid to do
a job and he did it the way the customer
wanted. To be consistent, the B. & G. wanted. To be consistent, the B. & G. should have worn 18th-century clothes and left the Church by horse & buggy; we suspect they wore 1951 clothes and left in a nifty automobile. But they were paying the bill and it was nobody else's business.

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announces recent 2m contracts:
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Lima, Ohio, St. Rose R. C.
Mt. Carroll, Ill., First Baptist.
San Diego, Calif., Sacred Heart Church.
Storm Lake, Iowa, Zion Lutheran.
Valley City, N.D., Our Savior's Lutheran.
Xenia, Ohio, First Methodist.
\$144,200. \$144,200.

is the contract price of the organ to be built for Royal Festival Hall, London, Eng. T.A.O. Nov. 1950 p.386 guesses it to be 94v-138r-102s-8b-7751p.

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VIRGIL FOX

VIRGIL FOX
Programs Played in Europe
Between Aug. 30 and Sept. 27
Mr. Fox gave four recitals in England, one in France, using the following program:
Handel's Concerto 5
Bach, Come Sweet Death
Prelude & Fugue D
Franck, Prelude-Fugue-Variation
Mendelssohn's Sonata Fm
Bigglam Roulade

Bingham, Roulade

Bingham, Roulade
Middelschulte, Perpetuum Mobile
Dupre, Prelude & Fugue Gm
with the added "Messe des Pauvres" for
four solo voices and the Vocal Choir of the
Paris Philharmonic as an addition to the
Salle Pleyel program in Paris. The English
programs were played in St. Mary Redcliffe, Bristol; Canterbury Cathedral; St.
George's West Church, Edinburgh; and a
B.B.C. broadcast recital from Westminster
Catholic Cathedral, London. Strange that
though the Britishers hold organ recitals in Catholic Cathedral, London. Strange that though the Britishers hold organ recitals in higher esteem than we Americans do, England has no manager for organists such as America has in Bernard R. LaBerge.

Mr. Fox evidently likes the Satie "Messe des Pauvres," for he used it in three recitals upon his return to America, the most inter-

esting such program being in the First Con-gregational, Washington, D.C., Oct. 26, when the Baldwin electronic was used in the "Messe" as an antiphonal organ; that pro-

Satie, "Messe des Pauvres"
Bach, Gigue Fugue
Mozart, Fantasia
Schmitt, Prelude Willan, Int.-Passacaglia-Fugue Bach, Air for G-String

Toccata F
T.A.O. VOLUMES
on microfilm can now be secured at the end of the year by any of our subscribers, libraries or persons, from University Microfilms, 313 N. First St., Ann Arbor, Mich. WERE WE WRONG?

WERE WE WRONG?

Nov. p.396 reported a new toy by Magnus and condemned the whole thing because of the stupidity shown in the publicity; now R. N. L. Forman reports he bought one for his two-year-old daughter and she's having the time of her life. Pop. Forman thinks it is teaching her to understand and enjoy keyboard music

DR. HERBERT E. HYDE of the First Presbyterian, LaGrange, Ill., has been appointed to head the theory department in the School of Music, Balboa University, Point Loma, Calif.; in addition to theory and composition he will teach organ.

DIMITRI MITROPOULOS has been appointed 'musical director' of the New York Philharmonic for two more years;

New York Philharmonic for two more years; born in Greece, he came to America 15 years ago, was conductor of the Minneapolis Symphony for a dozen years, came to New York last year to conduct the Philharmonic. PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA has acquired control of the Academy of Music, Philadelphia, to be preserved as the Orchestra's permanent home. The New York Times says the value of the Orchestra's holding is probably \$357,675. and that it was undertaken to prevent the Academy's falling into other uses. Seating capacity 3000, acoustics superb. acoustics superb.

KEEP YOUR T.A.O.
Buy a loaf of bread or a car, and unless you use them they deteriorate and become you use them they deteriorate and become worthless. But the January 1918 copy of T.A.O. is even more valuable today than it was then; it contains information most of which is not available anywhere else. The Annual Index in the final pages of each volume shows exactly where a great wealth of materials can be found—a goldwine of information at war. Energity mine of information at your fingertips.

**OBITUARIES** 

Max P. Cushing, Jan. 12, New York, aged 64; born in Bangor, Maine; is said to have been organist of the National Cathedral,

been organist of the National Cathedral, Washington, for three years.
Lawrence H. Montague, Oct. 3 1950, Buffalo, N.Y. Born Feb. 17, 1881, in Buffalo; studied in the Guilmant Organ School; played in churches since the age of 14, and for the last 28 years was with North Presbyterian, Buffalo. He specialized as organ consultant and represented the Wicks Organ Co. for many years. He is survived only by his daughter Harriet F., professor of mathematics in the University of Buffalo. A life well invested for the good of the world of well invested for the good of the world of

werl invested for the good of the world of church music.

Mrs. Sergei Rachmaninoff, Jan. 17, New York, aged 70. The Rachmaninoffs, both Russians, were married in 1902, left Russia in 1917 when socialism displaced freedom. Two daughters survive.

Harry B. Rumrill, Jan. 22, 1951, in Philadelphia, aged 83; organist, accountant, and amateur astronomer. He retired in 1932 and

amateur astronomer. He retired in 1932 and then followed his hobby with an observatory and telescope of his own. William S. Wilcox, Jan. 22, 1951, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., aged 84; church organist and music teacher.

PRIZES & COMPETITIONS

University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill., announces the Kinley Fellowship of \$1000. for advanced study at home or abroad; applications close

Choir Guide, 234 West 14, New York 11, N.Y., announces \$750. total prizes for photographs of choirs; closes June 30.

TAXES

Changes have been made in the personal-tax structure that may possibly affect the organist; some optimists have gone so far as to say it's some optimists have gone so far as to say it's absurdly easy for an organist to pay a ridiculously small percentage of his salary for two years and then, upon reaching the age of 65, secure a monthly pension of \$80. for himself and \$40. for his wife. This, it seems, is part of the recent package on 'social security'; what anyone can do about it remains slightly mysterious. Since local tax-collectors have the annoying habit of making their own 'rulings' on this, that, and the other thing, T.A.O. suggests that a few organists in each city get together and consult the authority to whom they themselves transmit all their tax city get together and consult the authority to whom they themselves transmit all their tax statements & payments, and secure from that authority a definite statement of fact & figures. What a tax office in New York says, has hardly the slightest weight with the tax office in San Francisco. This thing may be worth looking into; but don't trust anybody; get the facts direct from your own tax office

#### William H. Barnes

MUS. DOC.

Organ Architect Organist and Director First Baptist Church, Evanston

Author of

'Contemporary American Organ'

(Four Editions)

1112 South Wabash Avenue Chicago 5

THAT G-S COUPLER

mentioned on Dec. 1950 T.A.O. p.410 came from the Hook-Hastings installed c.1906 or 7 after a hurricane had destroyed the old Erben. Says Percy Chase Miller, "Hutchings was putting this coupler into his instruments around the turn of the century, but providing the Swell at 16-8-4 with the Great unison, you had to play on the Swell manual with Great coupled. I have known several Hutchings organs thus equipped."

PRIZES & COMPETITIONS

A.G.O. announces organplaying competition, A.G.O. announces organplaying competition, open to any organist not over 25 who has never played a recital for the Guild, details from the Guild, 630 Fifth Ave., New York 20, N.Y.

#### Frederick Marriott

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DON'T WASTE IT ALL

Your summer should have relaxation from routine music duties, but it can also combine musical inspiration of the greatest value for the following winter season if you take advantage of one of the many you take advantage of one of the many intensive summer-courses open to organists. The world's greatest vocalists never stop coaching till they retire from the profes-sion; now the organist can have that same enormous advantage, at ridiculously small cost. Nothing will be more inspiring and helpful than a few weeks spent in association with your fellow-organists in the summer-course you select for yourself.

REGISTRATION BUREAU

First a bit of advice: don't leave a church just because you don't like some of the conditions; no position is ideal, all have bad as well as good conditions. Get a new position, and be sure you know what you're position, and be sure you know what you're doing, before you move. If you know of any vacancy, please notify T.A.O. so the information can be passed along to organists in dire need of it. One reader reported a New York vacancy at \$2000., but only one of those notified was interested enough to apply; another reader graduates this year and wants a church paying from \$3500. up. Few churches can pay that much in these days of fearful taxes. fearful taxes

FRANK M. CHURCH believes so heartily in being able to talk music from the keyboard, instead of merely music from the keyboard, instead of merely reading the music of others, that he has improvisations as part of the program of every student's recital. He evidently combines the technical with the highly imaginative, for the improvisations have been given under titles—With Passing & Chord Tones; Joyous Return to Snead—with Modulations; A High Time in the Streets of New York; With Embellishments & a Modulation; Christmas Celebrations in Alabama. Could it be that Snead College's music department believes in enjoying music? believes in enjoying music? DON'T LAUGH

This is not a laughing matter but we think you should know about it; the inimitable Percy Chase Miller reports it chiseled on a gravestone in the Mayflower Cemetery, Duxbury, Mass.:

**ASENATH** widow of
SIMEON SOULE
Died Feb. 25, 1865
Aged 87 years 11 mo & 19 days
The chisel can't help her any
T.A.O. feels the same way about printed
obituary eulogies—so no eulogies

obituary culogies—so no culogies.

DO THEY REMEMBER?

One of Truman's henchmen Dec. 17 "urged

all who influence public opinion to prepare the American people to submit to greater discipline." Let's see now. Back in the 1770's government henchmen were urging 1770's government henchmen were urging Americans to submit to greater taxes on tea. Only a decade ago two monsters were not urging but demanding humiliating sacrifices from their dupes; but where are Mussolini & Hitler now? Can the play-boy wastrels of Washington remember back that far?

OH, NOT AN ORGANIST!

A great symphony orchestra (at least it thinks it is great) would play for common people in a movie theater, but, tut tut, don't ask an organist to do it. As reported here, the New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra under its regular conductor Dimitri Mitropoulos began a two-weeks show in the Roxy Theater, New York City, Sept. 1,

1950. First time in history, we believe Pieces included for the first program: Wagner's Meistersinger Prelude, a modern symphony, Mendelssohn's Midsummer Night's Dream music. Behind the scenes: a movie-producer president is also on the Orchestra's board of directors; he exhibits in the Roxy, wanted the Orchestra there for a show too. He got his way. We think it was a good

Alexander

#### **SCHREINER**

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BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

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